AB.H1V Baltic aphotic muddy sediment characterized by mixed epibenthic macrocommuntiy

Author

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Textual description

Baltic aphotic bottoms with at least 90 % coverage of muddy sediment. The sediment must contain at least 20 % of mud, silt or clay (grain size less than 63 μ m). No perennial attached erect group has \geq 10 % coverage.

Physical environment

Substrate is muddy sediment. Depth below approximately 20 m. Appears in all energy exposure classes.

Geographic range

Southern part of Baltic Sea

Anthropogenic threats

Increase in atmospheric CO₂ (Ocean acidification)

Correspondence with other classification systems

HELCOM 1998:

2.7 Muddy bottoms

2.7.1 Aphotic zone

EUNIS 2012:

A5 Sublittoral sediment

A5.3 Sublittoral mud

A5.37 Deep circalittoral mud

A5.378 Baltic muddy bottoms of the aphotic zone

http://eunis.eea.europa.eu/habitats/2588