

AB.B4U BALTIC APHOTIC HARD CLAY CHARACTERIZED BY NO MACROCOMMUNITY

AUTHOR

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TEXTUAL DESCRIPTION

Baltic aphotic zone bottoms with at least 90 % coverage of hard clay. No macro- epi- or infauna.

PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT

Substrate is hard clay. Typically high energy exposure areas.

GEOGRAPHIC RANGE

Whole Baltic Sea

ANTHROPOGENIC THREATS

Eutrophication

CORRESPONDENCE WITH OTHER CLASSIFICATION SYSTEMS

HELCOM 1998:

2.3 Hard clay bottoms

2.3.1 Aphotic zone