AA.M1S1 BALTIC PHOTIC MIXED SUBSTRATE DOMINATED BY FILAMENTOUS ANNUAL ALGAE

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TEXTUAL DESCRIPTION

Baltic bottoms in the photic zone with more than 10 %, but less than 90 % coverage of both hard and soft substrata. Annual algae cover at least 10 % of the seabed, while all other vegetation covers less than 10 %. Out of the annual algae, filamentous annual algae constitute at least 50 % of the biovolume.

PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT

Salinity range: all; Exposure range: all; Depth range: photic zone to about 0.5 meters.

CHARACTERISTIC SPECIES

Cladophora glomerata, Ceramium tenuicorne, Ulva spp., Pilayella littoralis, Dictyosiphon spp.

MAPPING ADVISE

Must be mapped during the growth season.

GEOGRAPHIC RANGE

Whole Baltic Sea

CORRESPONDENCE WITH OTHER CLASSIFICATION SYSTEMS

HELCOM 1998:

- 2.8 Mixed sediment bottoms
- 2.8.2 Sublittoral photic zone
- 2.8.2.2 Dominated by macrophyte vegetation

EUNIS 2012:

A5 Sublittoral sediment

A5.5 Sublittoral macrophyte-dominated sediment

http://eunis.eea.europa.eu/habitats/1733